

**GRASS RIVER NATURAL AREA  
BIRDS AND THEIR HABITATS  
2013**

**UPLAND FOREST & THICKET**

Bunting, Indigo  
Cardinal, Northern  
Catbird, Gray  
Chickadee, Black-capped  
Cowbird, Brown-headed  
Creeper, Brown  
Crow  
Cuckoo, Black-billed  
Cuckoo, Yellow-billed  
Dove, Mourning  
Finch, Purple  
Flicker, Northern  
Flycatcher, Acadian  
Flycatcher, Great-crested  
Flycatcher, Least  
Flycatcher, Olive-sided  
Goldfinch, American  
Grackle, Common  
Grosbeak, Evening  
Grosbeak, Rose-breasted  
Hawk, Broad-winged  
Hawk, Red-tailed  
Hummingbird, Ruby-throated  
Jay, Blue  
Junco, Dark-eyed  
Northern goshawk (SC)  
Nuthatch, Red-breasted  
Nuthatch, White-breasted  
Oriole, Baltimore  
Oriole, Orchard  
Ovenbird  
Owl, Barred  
Owl, Eastern Screech  
Owl, Great-horned  
Owl, Northern Saw-whet  
Parula, Northern  
Peewee, Wood  
Phoebe, Eastern  
Raven, Common  
Redstart  
Robin  
Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied  
Siskin, Pine  
Sparrow, White-crowned  
Starling, European  
Tanager, Scarlet  
Thrasher, Brown  
Thrush, Hermit  
Thrush, Wood  
Titmouse, Tufted  
Turkey, Wild  
Veery  
Vireo, Red-eyed  
Vireo, Warbling  
Vireo, Yellow-throated  
Warbler, Bay-breasted  
Warbler, Black and White  
Warbler, Blackburnian  
Warbler, Blackthroated blue  
Warbler, Blackthroated green  
Warbler, Chestnut-sided  
Warbler, Nashville  
Warbler, Pine  
Warbler, Tennessee  
Warbler, Yellow-rumped  
Woodpecker, Downey  
Woodpecker, Hairy  
Woodpecker, Pileated  
Woodpecker, Red-bellied  
Wren, House  
Wren, Winter

**UPLAND MEADOW**

Blackbird, Brewer's  
Bluebird, Eastern  
Bobolink  
Bobwhite, Common  
Hawk, Rough-legged  
Kestral  
Killdeer  
Kingbird, Eastern  
Oriole, Baltimore  
Oriole, Orchard  
Sandpiper, Upland  
Sparrow, Chipping  
Sparrow, Field  
Sparrow, Savannah  
Sparrow, Song  
Sparrow, Tree  
Sparrow, Vesper  
Swallow, Barn  
Swallow, Rough-winged  
Vulture, Turkey  
Warbler, Yellow

**WET FOREST & THICKET**

Eagle, Bald  
Flycatcher, Yellow-bellied  
Grouse, Ruffed  
Hawk, Cooper's  
Hawk, Red-shouldered (T)  
Hawk, Sharp-shinned  
Heron, Green  
Kingfisher, Belted  
Kinglet, Golden-crowned  
Kinglet, Ruby-crowned  
Osprey  
Owl, Long-eared (T)  
Sparrow, White-throated  
Swalloe, Tree  
Warbler, Blackpoll  
Waterthrush, Northern  
Waxwing, Cedar  
Woodcock, American

**WET MEADOW**

Bittern, American  
Blackbird, Red-winged  
Crane, Sandhill  
Flycatcher, Alder  
Heron, Great blue  
Hawk, Marsh/Northern Harrier (SC)  
Owl, Short-eared (E)  
Rail, Virginia  
Sandpiper, Spotted  
Snipe, Wilson's/Common  
Sora  
Sparrow, Swamp  
Sparrow, Bank  
Warbler, Canada  
Warbler, Mourning  
Warbler, Common yellowthroat  
Wren, Marsh (SC)  
Wren, Sedge

**OPEN WATER**

Cormorant, Double-breasted  
Duck, Black  
Duck, Blue-winged Teal  
Duck, Green-winged Teal  
Duck, Mallard  
Duck, Wood  
Goose, Canada  
Grebe, Pied-billed  
Gull, Herring  
Gull, Ring-billed  
Loon, Common (T)  
Merganser, Common  
Merganser, Hooded  
Swan, Mute  
Swan, Trumpeter  
Tern, Caspian  
Tern, Black (SC)

E= Endangered  
T= Threatened  
SC= Species of Concern